

## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	ix
PREFACE	xi
1. Morphological Diversity of the Gastrointestinal Tract in Fishes <i>J.M. Wilson and L.F.C. Castro</i>	
1. Introduction	2
2. Gut Organization	3
3. Gut Development	25
4. Digestive Function	29
5. Non-Digestive Adaptations	30
6. Stomach Loss in Fishes	34
7. Future Perspectives	44
2. Feeding, Digestion and Absorption of Nutrients <i>Anne Marie Bakke, Chris Glover and Åshild Krogdahl</i>	
1. Introduction	57
2. Feeding Strategies	58
3. Secretion	61
4. Digestion	68
5. Absorption	75
3. Barrier Function and Immunology <i>Kenneth Cain and Christine Swan</i>	
1. Introduction	112
2. The Immune System in Fish	112
3. Mucosal Immunity in Fish: The Gut as a First Line of Defense	118

4. Natural Gut Microbes and their Role in Immunity	125
5. Conclusion	125
4. The Role of the Gastrointestinal Tract in Salt and Water Balance <i>Martin Grosell</i>	
1. Introduction	136
2. Drinking	136
3. Gastrointestinal Processing of Ingested Seawater	138
4. Future Directions	156
5. The Role of Feeding in Salt and Water Balance <i>Chris M. Wood and Carol Bucking</i>	
1. Introduction	166
2. Practical Difficulties and Solutions for Iono/Osmoregulatory Studies on Feeding Fish	168
3. Ion Levels in Diets and Ration Levels	174
4. Ionic Interactions of Interest in the Diet/Chyme	178
5. Impact of Feeding on Internal Ions and Plasma Composition	180
6. Freshwater Fish: The Critical Importance of Ion Acquisition from the Diet	183
7. Freshwater Fish: The Impact of Feeding on Gill and Kidney Function	187
8. Seawater Fish: The Critical Importance of Drinking and Water Conservation by the Gastrointestinal Tract	191
9. Seawater Fish: The Impact of Feeding on Gill and Kidney Function	195
10. Marine Elasmobranchs—A Special Case	196
11. Future Directions	199
6. Implications of GI Function for Gas Exchange, Acid–Base Balance and Nitrogen Metabolism <i>J.R. Taylor, C.A. Cooper and T.P. Mommsen</i>	
1. Introduction	214
2. Gas Exchange	216
3. Acid–Base Balance	223
4. Nitrogen Metabolism	232
5. Concluding Remarks	248
7. The Gastrointestinal Tract as an Endocrine/Neuroendocrine/Paracrine Organ: Organization, Chemical Messengers and Physiological Targets <i>Yoshio Takei and Christopher A. Loretz</i>	
1. Introduction	262
2. Hormones Secreted from Gastrointestinal Tracts and Accessory Organs and Tissues	269
3. Digestion	278

4. Appetite Regulation	280
5. Metabolism and Growth	286
6. Osmoregulation	288
7. Conclusions and Future Perspectives	300
8. The Enteric Nervous System <i>Catharina Olsson</i>	
1. Anatomical Overview of the Enteric Nervous System	320
2. Extrinsic Innervation of the Gut	322
3. Transmitter Content and Distribution	324
4. Functional Cell Types	331
5. Development of the Enteric Nervous System	332
6. Neuronal Control of Effector Functions	333
7. Concluding Remarks	341
9. The Circulation and Metabolism of the Gastrointestinal Tract <i>Henrik Seth, Michael Axelsson and Anthony P. Farrell</i>	
1. Introduction	351
2. Vascular Anatomy of the Gastrointestinal Tract: Diversity Among Fishes	352
3. Control of Gastrointestinal Blood Flow Under Routine Conditions	356
4. Control of Gastrointestinal Blood Flow Under Various Conditions	360
5. Gastrointestinal Metabolism	376
6. Concluding Remarks	383
10. The GI Tract in Air Breathing <i>Jay A. Nelson and A. Mickey Dehn</i>	
1. Introduction	395
2. Evolution of Air Breathing in Fish	398
3. Morphology of the Gut as an Air-breathing Organ	405
4. Circulatory Modifications Associated with Use of Gut ABOs	412
5. Physiology of Gut Air Breathing	414
6. Behavioral Ecology of Gut Air Breathing	425
7. Ammonia Volatilization by the GI Tract	426
INDEX	435
OTHER VOLUMES IN THE FISH PHYSIOLOGY SERIES	445
COLOR PLATE SECTION	